



## CONTENTS

<b>1. The general review.....</b>	<b>4</b>
Geographical characteristics of Kazakhstan.....	4
Administrative-territorial structure.....	4
Main socio-economic indicators.....	5
<b>2. Social demographic indicators.....</b>	<b>6</b>
Main demographic indicators.....	6
Migration of population.....	8
Public health.....	8
Education.....	8
Computer literacy level of users.....	9
<b>3. Population living standards.....</b>	<b>9</b>
Main indicators related to the population living standards.....	9
Housing conditions of the population.....	10
<b>4. Labour market and labour remuneration.....</b>	<b>10</b>
Economically active population.....	10
Labour remuneration.....	11
<b>5. Prices.....</b>	<b>12</b>
<b>6. National economy.....</b>	<b>13</b>
Gross domestic product.....	13
Investment activity.....	13
Business register.....	14
<b>7. Trade.....</b>	<b>15</b>
Domestic trade.....	15
Foreign trade.....	16
<b>8. Real sector of economic.....</b>	<b>17</b>
Industry.....	17
Agriculture.....	18
Construction.....	18
Transport.....	19
Communications.....	20
Small enterprises monitoring.....	20
<b>9. Financial system.....</b>	<b>21</b>
State finances.....	21
Monetary credit system.....	22

## 1. THE GENERAL REVIEW

### Geographical characteristics of Kazakhstan

Kazakhstan is located on the joint of two continents – Europe and Asia. The territory of the Republic of Kazakhstan is 2724,9 thousand km<sup>2</sup>, and is stretched the lower reaches of the rivers Volga in the west – to the mountains of Altai in the east and from the mountains of Zailiysky Alatau of the Northern Tien-Shan in the south – to the Western-Siberian lowland in the north.

On the area of lands the republic takes the ninth place in the world, conceding only Russia, China, the USA, Argentina, Brazil, Canada, India and Australia; the second place on the territory among the CIS countries. The extent of overland state frontier of the republic – 13392,6 km, including: with the Russian Federation – 7591,0 km, the Republic of Uzbekistan – 2351,4 km, the Kirghiz Republic – 1241,6 km, the Chinese National Republic – 1782,8 km, the Republic of Turkmenistan – 425,8 km.

### Administrative-territorial structure

Nowadays the system of the administrative-territorial structure of the republic includes 14 areas, 2 cities of republican significance, 175 administrative areas, 87 cities, 35 settlements and 6982 rural settlements.

Population for 01.01.2011 (according to current accounting) – 16442,0 thousand persons.

Population density – 6 persons for 1 km<sup>2</sup>

The Capital of the Republic of Kazakhstan is Astana with the population for 01.01.2011 – 697,1 thousand persons.

The largest city is Almaty with the population for 01.01.2011. – 1414,0 thousand persons.

The largest by area oblast (region) is Karaganda (428 thousand km<sup>2</sup>).

The most densely populated oblast (region) is the South Kazakhstan (20,7 persons on 1 km<sup>2</sup>).

### Administrative-territorial breakdown

as of January 1, 2011

	Territory <sup>1)</sup> , thsd. sq. km	Rayons <sup>2)</sup>	Cities and towns		Settlements	
			total <sup>3)</sup>	of which those of republican and oblast subordi- nation	village	aul (rural)
<b>Republic of Kazakhstan</b>	2 724,9	175	87	42	35	6 982
Akmolinskaya	146,2	17	10	2	5	628
Aktubinskaya	300,6	12	8	1	-	410
Almatinskaya	224	16	10	3	1	762
Atyrauskaya	118,6	7	2	1	2	173
Zapadno-Kazakhstanskaya	151,3	12	2	1	4	472
Zhambylskaya	144,3	10	4	1	-	379
Karagandinskaya	428	11	11	9	11	422
Kostanaiskaya	196	16	5	4	3	638
Kyzylordinskaya	226	7	4	2	2	263
Mangistauskaya	165,6	5	3	2	-	57
Yuzhno-Kazakhstanskaya	117,3	14	8	4	-	875
Pavlodarskaya	124,8	10	3	3	4	408
Severo-Kazakhstanskaya	98	13	5	1	-	709
Vostochno-Kazakhstanskaya	283,2	15	10	6	3	786
Astana city	0,7	3	1	1	-	-
Almaty city	0,3	7	1	1	-	-

<sup>1)</sup> On the data of the Agency of the Republic of Kazakhstan on Land Resources Management.

<sup>2)</sup> Including 15 rayons in cities and towns.

<sup>3)</sup> Including cities and towns of republican subordination.



## Main socio-economic indicators

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Resident population size (end of year), mln. persons	15,4	15,6	16,0	16,2	16,4
Number of engaged in national economy, thsd. persons	7 403,5	7 631,1	7 857,2	7 903,4	8 114,2
Total number of unemployed, thsd. persons	625,4	597,2	557,8	554,5	496,6
Gross domestic product:					
total, bln. tenge	10 213,7	12 849,8	16 052,9	17 007,6	21 815,5
per capita, thsd. tenge	667,2	829,9	1 024,2	1 070,4	1 336,5
Final consumption expenditures, bln. tenge	5 709,7	7 215,8	8 654,7	10 037,4	12 151,3 <sup>1)</sup>
Gross capital formation, bln. tenge	3 462,5	4 565,1	4 415,6	5 002,7	5 477,0 <sup>1)</sup>
Industrial output (including household production), bln. tenge	6 509,9	7 815,9	10 196,2	9 121,5	12 105,5
Agricultural output, bln. tenge	853,3	1 121,8	1 384,2	1 640,2	1 442,6
Fixed capital investment, bln. tenge	2 824,5	3 392,1	4 210,9	4 585,3	4 654
Total space of dwellings put into operation, thsd. square metres	6 245	6 679	6 848	6 403	6 409
Receipts of the state budget					
bln. tenge	2 338,0	2 887,9	4 034,4	3 505,3	4 299,1
percent of GDP	22,9	22,5	25,1	21,8	19,9
Outlays of the state budget,					
bln. tenge	2 150,6	2 678,3	3 394,1	3 746,8	4 457,2
percent of GDP	21,1	20,8	21,1	23,3	20,6
Deficit of the state budget,					
bln. tenge	81,6	-215,3	-333,2	-492,7	-527,3
percent of GDP	0,8	-1,7	-2,1	-3,1	-2,4
Money supply (end of year), bln. tenge	3 677,6	4 629,8	6 267,2	7 487,3	8 546,4
Credit investment in the economy (end of year), bln. tenge	4 691,0	7 258,4	7 460,3	7 644,1	7 596,5
among which:					
short-term	1 256,7	1 457,6	1 520,5	1 213,5	1 246,8
long-term <sup>2)</sup>	3 434,3	5 800,8	5 939,8	6 430,6	6 349,7
External trade turnover with non-CIS countries, mln. US dollars <sup>3)</sup>	45 289,7	57 947,1	80 497,4	52 755,5	67 413,2
of which:					
exports	32 676,3	39 790,0	60 105,2	36 414,6	51 275,5
imports	12 613,4	18 157,1	20 392,2	16 340,9	16 137,7
External trade turnover with CIS countries, mln. US dollars <sup>3)</sup>	16 637,5	22 564,6	28 575,2	18 848,9	23 256,4
of which:					
exports	5 574,0	7 965,3	11 078,4	6 781,1	8 554,8
imports	11 063,5	14 599,3	17 496,8	12 067,8	14 701,6

<sup>1)</sup> Operative data.

<sup>2)</sup> From above 1 year.

<sup>3)</sup> Data are based on customs statistics excluding non-organized trade.

## Indices of main socio-economic indicators

as percent of previous year

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Population size (end of year)	101,2	101,1	102,6	101,4	101,5
Number of those engaged in the economy	102,0	103,1	103,0	100,6	102,7
Number of unemployed	97,6	95,5	93,4	99,4	89,5
Unemployment rate	7,8	7,3	6,6	6,6	5,8
Accrued average monthly wages and salaries	119,8	128,7	115,9	110,7	115,3
Availability of fixed assets at the acquisition cost	136,2	121,5	126,4	126,8	...
Gross domestic product	110,7	108,9	103,3	101,2	107,0
Final consumption expenditures	111,6	111,4	104,8	100,7	109,4 <sup>1)</sup>

Continued

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Industrial output	107,2	105,0	102,1	102,7	109,6
Agricultural output – total	106,2	108,9	93,6	113,9	88,3
of which:					
plant-growing	107,7	113,8	86,6	123,5	77,4
animal husbandry	104,5	103,8	102,5	102,4	102,6
Fixed capital investment	111,1	113,5	114,8	102,9	97,0
Total space of dwellings put into operation	125,1	107,0	102,5	93,5	100,1
Freight turnover by all modes of transport	110,9	106,7	105,5	91,2	114,3
Passenger turnover by all modes of transport	110,4	104,7	102,5	102,7	113,9
Retail trade <sup>2)</sup>	115,0	110,7	103,1	97,3	117,8
External trade turnover with non-CIS countries <sup>3)</sup>	137,2	127,9	138,9	65,5	127,8
External trade turnover with CIS countries <sup>3)</sup>	136,4	135,6	126,6	66,0	123,4

<sup>1)</sup> Operative data.<sup>2)</sup> Excluding services of public catering.<sup>3)</sup> Nominal indexes.

## 2. SOCIAL DEMOGRAPHIC INDICATORS

### Main demographic indicators

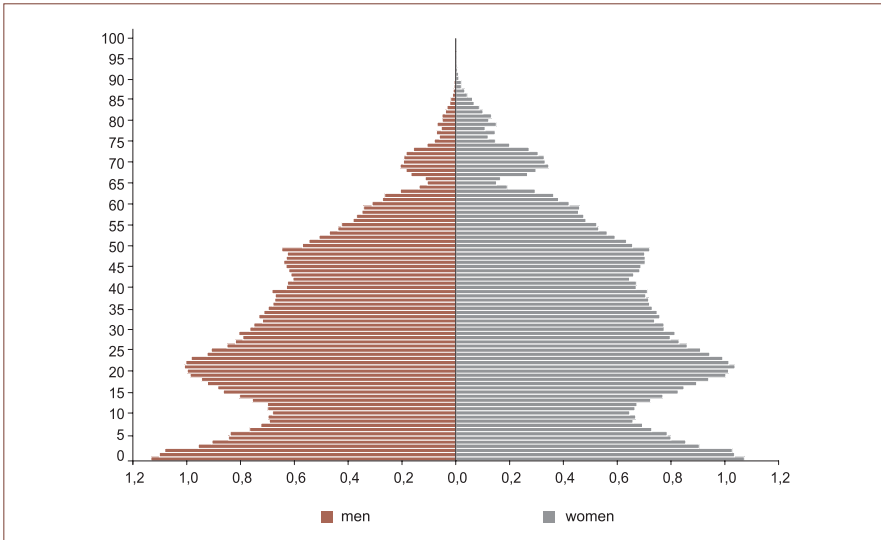
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total population size, end of year, thsd. persons <sup>*</sup>	15 396,9	15 571,5	15 982,3	16 204,6	16 442,0
of which:					
urban	8 833,3	8 265,9	8 649,6	8 806,9	8 961,4
rural	6 563,6	7 305,6	7 332,7	7 397,7	7 480,6
Out of total population at the age:					
under able – bodied age	3 984,8	4 011,6	4 133,6	4 202,3	4 290,1
of able – bodied age	9 824,3	9 967,2	10 282,7	10 406,0	10 516,9
over able – bodied age	1 587,8	1 592,7	1 566,0	1 596,3	1 635,0
Life expectancy at birth, years:					
total population	66,19	66,34	67,11	68,60	68,41
males	60,55	60,70	61,91	63,62	63,51
females	72,03	72,58	72,43	73,55	73,32
Per 1000 population:					
births	19,71	20,79	22,81	22,22	22,53
deaths	10,27	10,22	9,75	8,87	8,94
the deceased children under 1 year (per 1000 births)	13,91	14,57	20,74	18,23	16,54
Natural increase	9,44	10,57	13,06	13,35	13,59
Number of marriages	8,96	9,45	8,65	8,75	8,97
Number of divorces	2,34	2,33	2,30	2,45	2,55
Migration growth of population	2,2	0,7	0,1	0,5	0,9

<sup>\*</sup> According to refined data.

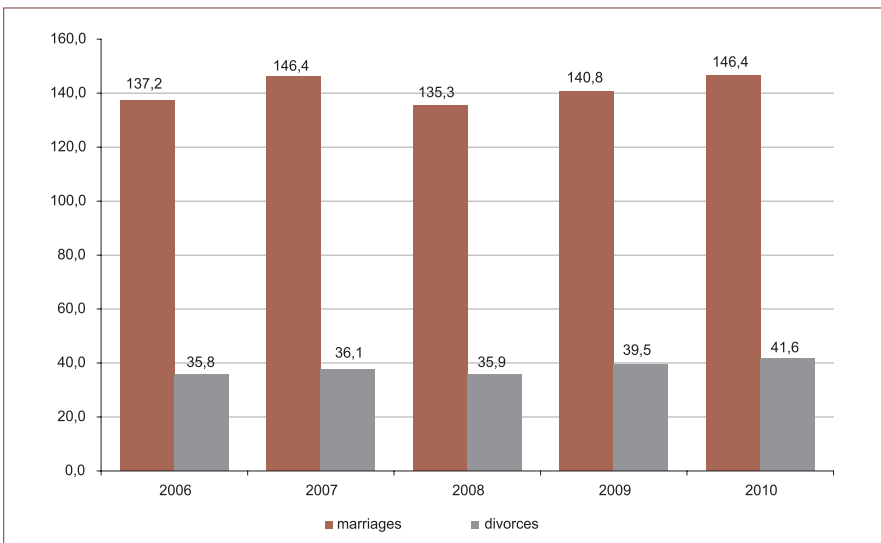


### Population pyramid of Kazakhstan

January 1, 2011, percent



### Marriages and divorces



## Migration of population

### Arrivals of foreign citizens to Kazakhstan and departures of Kazakhstan's citizens abroad

persons

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Number of residents of the Republic of Kazakhstan departed abroad (excluding those who departed for permanent residence)*	3 687 849	4 544 440	5 242 643	6 413 943	7 412 300
of which					
CIS countries	3 179 915	3 749 996	4 557 146	5 797 478	6 649 642
Other countries	507 934	794 444	685 497	616 465	762 658
Number of non-residents arrived to the Republic of Kazakhstan (excluding those who arrived for permanent residence)*	4 706 742	5 310 582	4 721 456	4 329 848	4 712 657
of which					
CIS countries	4 217 987	4 686 885	4 105 510	3 782 254	4 183 259
Other countries	488 755	623 697	615 946	547 594	529 398

\* Data refer to the persons passed through admittance points of the Boundary Office of the Committee for National Security of the RK.

## Public health

end of year

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Number of physicians of all specialities:					
thsd. persons	57,3	59,4	58,9	60,5	63,9
per 10 000 population	37,6	38,4	37,4	37,8	38,8
Number of paramedical personnel:					
thsd. persons	125,2	130,0	131,7	138,6	143,8
per 10 000 population	81,8	84,0	83,5	86,6	87,5
Number of hospitals	1 086	1 055	1 041	1 020	998
Number of hospital beds, thsd.	119,0	119,6	120,8	121,2	119,0
per 10 000 population	77,3	76,8	76,6	75,8	72,4
Number of medical institutions rendering out-patient and dispensary aid to the population	3 609	3 896	3 803	3 521	3 332
Number of independent antenatal clinics, children's polyclinics and institutions with antenatal clinics and children's polyclinics	2 048	1 683	...	...	...
Number of beds for pregnant women and women in childbirth, thsd.	10,4	11,0	10,7	11,0	10,5
Number of hospital beds for sick children, thsd.	20,0	19,6	19,4	20,5	20,5

## Education

as the beginning of academic year

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Number of state pre-school organizations (at the end of year)	1 203	1 360	1 533	1 666	4 471
children in them, thsd. pupils	190,5	214,9	237,3	253,6	362,1
as percent of number of children of corresponding age	10,9	12,3	12,8	12,8	14,8
Share of children attending pre-school establishments in total number of children (children per 100 places)	106	110	109	108	106
Number of state general education day-time schools (at the beginning of year)	7 928	7 837	7 747	7 698	7 638
enrolment, thsd. pupils	2 697,9	2 608,7	2 544,0	2 515,5	2 509,3
Number of state evening (multiple shift) general education schools	76	79	68	70	84



Continued

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
enrolment, thsd. pupils	24,1	24,0	21,9	22,3	21,1
Number of state vocational schools (lyceums)	312	313	...	...	...
enrolment, thsd. pupils	106,1	106,8	...	...	...
Number of state colleges	173	180	...	...	...
enrolment:			...	...	...
thsd. persons	223,9	237,5	...	...	...
per 10000 population	145,4	152,5	...	...	...
Pupils admitted to the state colleges, thsd. persons	81,4	87,3	...	...	...
Graduates of state colleges:					
thsd. pupils	51,2	55,6	...	...	...
per 10000 population	33,3	35,7	...	...	...
Number of state technical and professional education organizations	...	...	461	465	469
enrolment of students					
thsd. persons	...	...	339,4	350,1	349,2
per 10 000 population	...	...	215	218	212,4
Students admitted to state technical and professional education organizations, thsd. persons	...	...	120,1	126,3	124,8
Graduates of state technical and professional education organizations:					
thsd. persons	...	...	93,3	97,7	108,9
per 10 000 population	...	...	59	61	66
Number of state higher education establishments	53	53	51	53	53
enrolment of students:					
thsd. persons	390,6	387,1	338,3	321,7	310,1
per 10000 population	254,0	248,6	214,4	200,6	188,6
Students admitted to the state higher education establishments, thsd. persons	88,9	102,1	85,7	86,9	88,9
Graduates of state higher education establishments:					
thsd. pupils	88,0	88,6	99,3	88,2	81,3
per 10000 population	57,0	55,7	62,9	55,0	49,5

### Computer literacy level of users

as percent

	2009			2010		
	total	of which		total	of which	
		men	women		men	women
With out experience	3,1	1,9	1,2	7,8	3,9	3,9
Beginning user	18,3	10,8	7,5	16,7	9,3	7,4
Ordinary user	66,8	35,1	31,7	65,0	32,2	32,8
Experienced user	11,7	7,2	4,5	10,6	5,5	5,1

## 3. POPULATION LIVING STANDARDS

### Main indicators related to the population living standards

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
	tenge				
Nominal average monthly wages and salaries					
in national currency	40 790	52 479	60 805	67 333	77 611
in us dollars	324	428	503	456	527
Average monthly subsistence level of population	8 410	9 653	12 364	12 660	13 487

Continued

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Average fixed monthly pension, at the end of year <sup>1)</sup>	9 898 <sup>2)</sup>	10 654 <sup>2)</sup>	13 418 <sup>2)</sup>	17 090 <sup>2)</sup>	21 238 <sup>2)</sup>
Estimation of nominal money income of population, average monthly per capita, tenge <sup>3)</sup>	19 152	25 226	32 984 <sup>3)</sup>	34 282 <sup>3)</sup>	40 473 <sup>3)</sup>
Share of labour income in money income of population, percent	80	82	82	80	81
Minimum size of wages and salaries	9 200	9 752	12 025 <sup>4)</sup>	13 714 <sup>4)</sup>	14 952
Minimum size of on retirement pension	6 700	7 236	7 900	9 875	12 344
Gini index by 20 percent groups of population <sup>5)</sup>	0,296	0,293	0,274	0,254	0,265
<b>as percent of previous year</b>					
Nominal average monthly wages and salaries	119,8	128,7	115,9	110,7	115,3
Real accrued wages and salaries	110,3	116,1	99,0	103,2	107,6
Index of real money income of population	111,7	118,9	111,8 <sup>3)</sup>	96,9 <sup>3)</sup>	110,2 <sup>3)</sup>
Real fixed monthly pension	100,6 <sup>2)</sup>	90,6 <sup>2)</sup>	115,0 <sup>2)</sup>	120,0 <sup>2)</sup>	115,3 <sup>2)</sup>
Consumer price index	108,6	110,8	117,0	107,3	107,1

<sup>1)</sup> The data are given in consideration of power structures.

<sup>2)</sup> Excluding basic pension payments.

<sup>3)</sup> Data are recalculated in accordance with the new method of calculation (estimate) of nominal money income of population, which was introduced on 1 January 2011.

<sup>4)</sup> July 2010.

<sup>5)</sup> The earlier published statistical data are changed because of the methodology refinement.

## Housing conditions of the population

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010*
Total average housing provided to the population per inhabitant, sq. m. of total area	17,6	17,9	18,1	18,3	18,5
of which:					
urban area	18,9	19,4	19,7	20,0	20,1
rural area	15,9	16,2	16,4	16,5	16,6
Provision of municipal housing stock with utilities, percent:					
water-supply	54,9	56,3	58,9	58,6	57,1
sewerage	45,0	45,6	47,4	47,1	45,5
central heating	38,8	38,9	40,5	40,1	38,9
bathrooms	40,1	40,6	42,4	42,1	40,7
gas	87,3	88,4	87,6	87,3	86,1
hot water	34,0	34,0	35,4	35,1	33,9
floor electric cookers	7,6	7,6	8,5	9,0	8,6

\* Provisional data.

## 4. LABOUR MARKET AND LABOUR REMUNERATION

### Economically active population

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Economically active population, thsd. persons	8 028,9	8 228,3	8 415,0	8 457,9	8 610,7
Economically active rate, as %	69,7	70,4	71,1	70,7	71,2
Employed population, thsd. persons	7 403,5	7 631,1	7 857,2	7 903,4	8 114,2
Employment rate, as %	92,2	92,7	93,4	93,4	94,2
Employees, thsd. persons	4 776,6	4 973,5	5 199,4	5 238,8	5 409,4
share in the total number of employed population, %	64,5	65,2	66,2	66,3	66,7
Self – employed population, thsd. persons	2 626,9	2 657,6	2 657,8	2 664,6	2 704,8
share in the total number of employed population, %	35,5	34,8	33,8	33,7	33,3





Continued

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Unemployed population, thsd. persons	625,4	597,2	557,8	554,5	496,5
Unemployment rate, %	7,8	7,3	6,6	6,6	5,8
Economically non-active population, thsd. persons	3 493,9	3 463,2	3 416,2	3 500,3	3 487,7
Economic inactivity (passivity) rate, %	30,3	29,6	28,9	29,3	28,8

## Labour remuneration

### Average monthly nominal earnings by economic activities

tenge

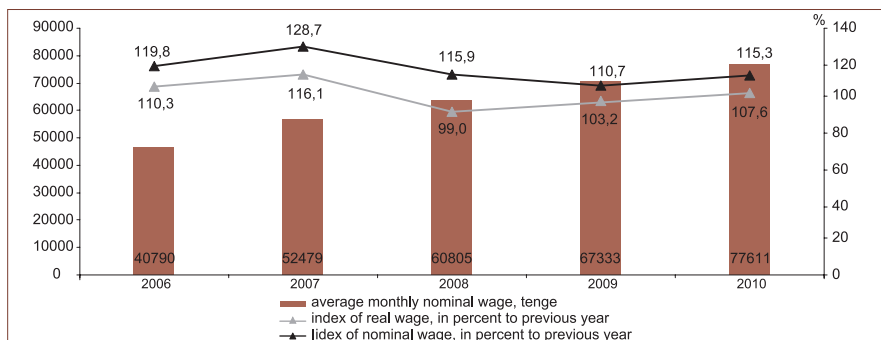
	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total of economic activities	40 790	52 479	60 805	67 333
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	18 811	24 676	31 407	34 171
Fishing, fish breeding	18 332	25 304	28 894	29 638
Industry	50 223	61 249	74 805	80 909
mining	75 922	89 829	109 933	123 290
manufacturing	43 617	54 415	65 874	69 160
production and distribution of electricity, gas and water	36 971	46 017	55 995	60 014
Construction	55 672	70 778	81 573	89 780
Trade; repair of motor vehicles, personal and household goods	40 221	49 277	59 330	64 146
Hotels and restaurants	48 744	56 848	64 382	66 763
Transport and communications	58 861	70 422	83 012	88 211
Financial activity	97 505	121 568	138 544	135 653
Real estate activities, renting and services rendered to consumers	60 482	78 154	93 557	104 568
Public administration	35 614	45 599	47 276	59 132
Education	23 959	31 934	34 454	41 954
Health care and social work activities	21 311	33 059	35 775	45 426
Community, social and personal service activities	43 082	52 349	61 369	67 770
Activity of extra - territorial organizations	167 214	177 155	173 860	217 747

Continued

	2010*
All kinds of activities	77 611
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	36 477
Industry	93 119
mining and quarrying	148 091
manufacturing	78 764
electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	70 807
water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	48 727
Construction	104 434
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	74 014
Transportation and storage	97 385
Accommodation and food service activities	70 769
Information and communication	110 835
Financial and insurance activities	158 121
Real estate activities	68 029
Professional, scientific and technical activities	140 286
Administrative and support service activities	95 692
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	70 437
Education	49 216
Human health and social work activities	54 650
Arts, entertainment and recreation	53 199
Other service activities	125 305
Activity of extra-territorial organizations	236 146

\*Data are presented in accordance with the new NACE classifier.

### Average monthly earnings



## 5. PRICES

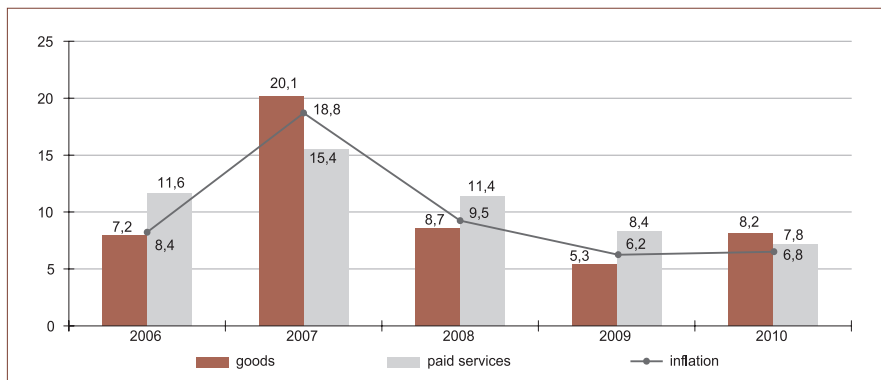
### Prices and tariffs indices

at the end of period to December of previous year, percent

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Consumer price index	108,4	118,8	109,5	106,2	107,8
food goods	107,3	126,6	110,8	103,0	110,1
non-food goods	107,1	110,5	105,7	108,6	105,5
marketable services	111,6	115,4	111,4	108,4	106,8
Producer price index of industrial production	114,6	131,9	81,4	131,0	112,9
Freight tariff index	111,7	100,4	110,5	101,3	111,8
Sales price index of agricultural products	109,5	139,1	119,3	87,3	123,4
plant growing	110,3	154,2	121,3	77,0	132,4
animal husbandry	108,4	119,2	116,8	101,2	111,1
Price index for capital investments in construction	105,0	107,1	108,5	104,5	103,6
Price index for construction and assembly works	104,9	107,5	108,4	104,4	102,9
Price index of exports	115,2	146,5	86,4	110,2	122,3
Price index of imports	111,1	114,9	113,6	100,8	111,0

### Inflation and changes of prices for good and marketable services rendered to household

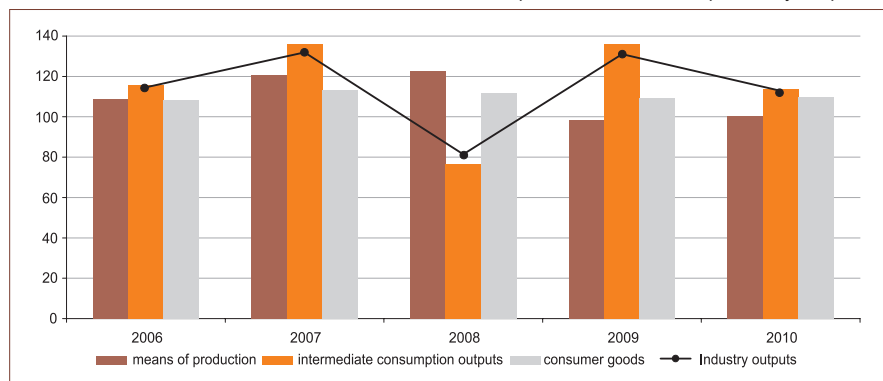
at the end of period to December of previous year, percent increase+, decrease-





## Producer's price index by groups of industrial products

at the end of period to December of previous year, percent



## 6. NATIONAL ECONOMY

### Gross domestic product

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Gross domestic product (GDP), mln. tenge	10 213 731,2	12 849 794,0	16 052 919,2	17 007 647,0	21 815 517,0
GDP, mln US dollars by official rate	81 003,5	104 853,5	133 440,7	115 306,1	148 052,0
Volume indices, as percent of previous year	110,7	108,9	103,3	101,2	107,3
Deflator, as percent of previous year	121,5	115,5	121,0	104,7	119,6
GDP per capita, tenge	667 211,6	829 865,3	1 024 175,1	1 056 803,5	1 336 465,9
GDP per capita, US dollars, by official rate	5 291,6	6 771,6	8 513,5	7 164,8	9 070,0
Volume index of GDP per capita, as percent of previous year	109,5	107,7	102,0	98,6	105,8
Dollar rate, tenge per 1 US dollar	126,1	122,5	120,3	147,5	147,35

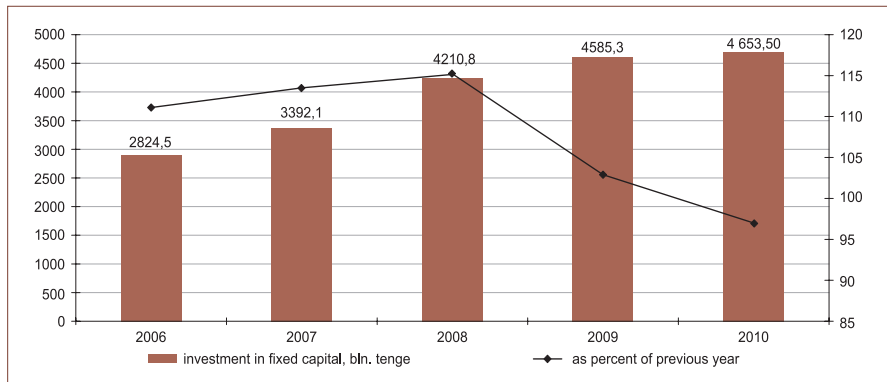
\*Preliminary data.

### Investment activity

mln. tenge

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Fixed assets put into operation	1 452 578	1 519 892	2 462 515	2 614 462	3 314 988
Fixed capital investment	2 824 523	3 392 122	4 210 878	4 585 298	4 653 528
of which:					
construction and assembly works	1 341 083	1 789 889	1 995 654	1 880 638	2 203 536
Investment in dwelling construction	368 354	490 375	468 039	310 848	335 655

### Investment in fixed capital



### Gross expenses for research and development

mln. tenge

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Gross expenses for research and development	35 594,9	37 147,3	44 596,1	49 028,7	46 079,6
including:					
Internal expenses for research and development	24 799,9	26 835,5	34 761,6	38 988,7	33 466,8
including:					
internal current expenses for research and development	23 236,0	25 737,5	33 685,9	38 538,0	32 114,8
capital expenses for research and development	1 563,9	1 098,0	1 075,7	450,7	1 352,0
external current expenses for research and development	10 795,0	10 311,8	9 834,5	10 040,0	12 612,8

### Business register

#### Number of registered legal entities

	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total	247 930	268 564	283 744	298 028
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	12 310	12 660	12 864	13 221
Fishing, fish breeding	405	398	413	422
Mining	1 629	1 743	1 871	1 986
Manufacturing	18 733	19 613	20 223	20 776
Production and distribution of electricity, gas and water	1 675	1 649	1 696	1 696
Construction	28 210	33 346	35 917	38 146
Trade; repair of motor vehicles, personal and household goods	83 401	89 940	94 781	99 470
Hotels and restaurants	2 819	2 988	3 139	3 245
Transport and communications	10 997	12 369	13 437	14 254
Financial activity	4 568	5 332	5 933	6 727
Real estate activities	34 872	38 903	42 363	45 315
Public administration	9 833	9 741	9 828	9 775
Education	13 874	14 299	14 681	15 058
Health and social work	6 285	6 190	6 086	6 104
Community, social and personal service activities	18 317	19 391	20 509	21 831
Household services				
Activity of extra-territorial organizations	2	2	3	2



Continued

	2010*
Total	287 068
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12 624
Mining and quarrying	1 979
Manufacturing	17 393
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	1 050
Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	1 745
Construction	38 610
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	91 190
Transportation and storage	9 751
Accommodation and food service activities	3 039
Information and communication	6 143
Financial and insurance activities	6 666
Real estate activities	14 136
Professional, scientific and technical activities	21 459
Administrative and support service activities	10 437
Public administration and defense; compulsory social security	9 424
Education	15 477
Human health and social work activities	5 314
Arts, entertainment and recreation	4 158
Other service activities	16 471
Activities of households as employers; undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of households for own use	-
Activity of extra-territorial organizations	2

\* Data are presented in accordance with the new NACE classifier.

## 7. TRADE

### Domestic trade

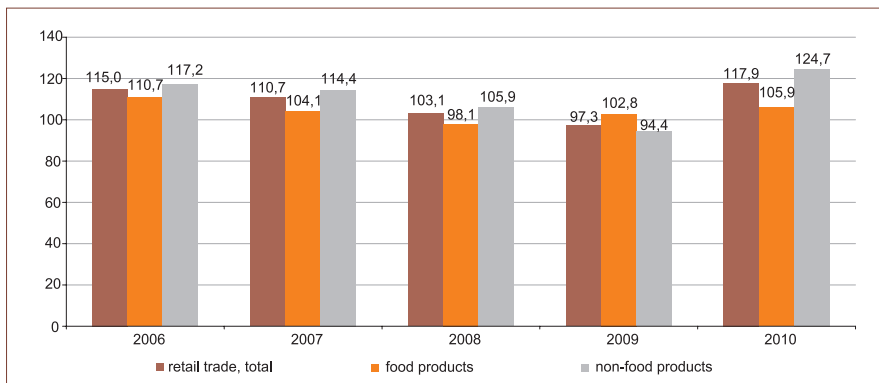
#### Total volume of retail and trade turnover

bln. tenge

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Retail trade	1 736,8	2 092,8	2 442,8	2 551,4	3 197,1
of which:					
food goods	592,5	689,3	819,6	929,8	1 050,2
among which:					
foodstuffs	492,1	564,4	652,0	761,3	872,5
non-food goods	1 144,3	1 403,5	1 623,2	1 621,6	2 146,9
Retail trade of alcoholic beverages	70,3	89,9	119,9	119,4	116,4
Retail trade of tobacco products	30,1	35,0	47,7	49,1	49,6
Total volume of retail trade per capita, tenge	113 454	135 157	155 852	160 214	195 864
of which:					
food goods	38 701	44 514	52 294	58 386	64 336
non-food goods	74 753	90 643	103 558	101 828	131 528
Services Trade turnover of public catering	56,3	82,7	103,3	111,6	156,0
Wholesale trade	4 129,3	5 814,9	6 963,2	6 872,3	8 152,4

### Volume indices of retail trade turnover

as percent of previous year



### Foreign trade

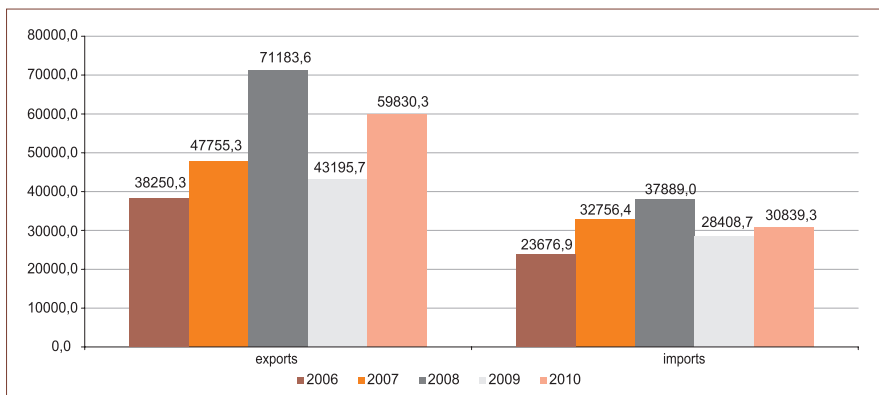
#### Foreign trade

mln. US dollars

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Trade turnover – total	61 927,2	80 511,7	109 072,5	71 604,4	90 669,6
of which:					
CIS countries	16 637,5	22 564,6	28 575,2	18 848,9	23 256,4
Other countries	45 289,7	57 947,1	80 497,3	52 755,5	67 413,2
Export - total	38 250,3	47 755,3	71 183,6	43 195,7	59 830,3
of which:					
CIS countries	5 574,0	7 965,3	11 078,4	6 781,1	8 554,8
Other countries	32 676,3	39 790,0	60 105,2	36 414,6	51 275,6
Import - total	23 676,9	32 756,4	37 889,0	28 408,7	30 839,3
of which:					
CIS countries	11 063,5	14 599,3	17 496,8	12 067,8	14 701,6
Other countries	12 613,4	18 157,1	20 392,2	16 340,9	16 137,7

### Dynamics of external trade turnover

mln. US dollars





## 8. REAL SECTOR OF ECONOMIC

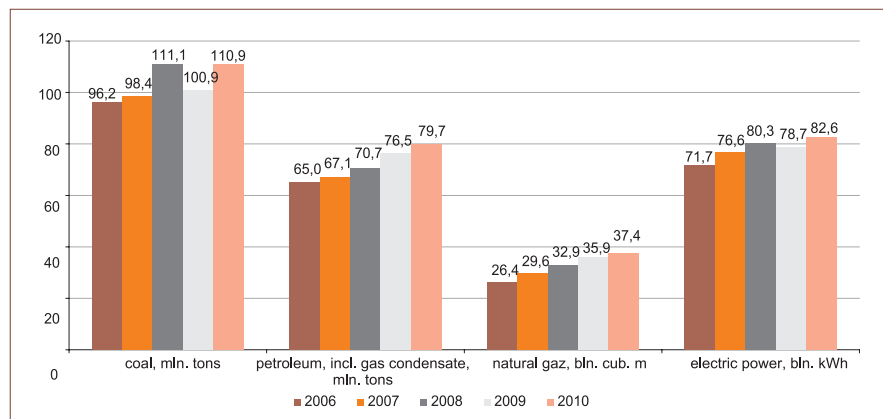
### Industry

#### Main indicators of industry

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Share of industry in GDP, %	29,5	28,3	32,2	30,6	32,8
Volume of industrial production, bln. tenge	6 509,9	7 815,9	10 196,2	9 121,5	12 105,5
Volume index of industrial production, as % of previous year	107,2	105,0	102,1	102,7	109,6
Number of industrial enterprises and manufactories	13 305	13 394	12 065	11 329	11 252
Number of main activity personnel, thsd. persons	638,1	652,3	666,4	645,4	648,0
as % of previous year	103,3	102,2	102,2	96,8	100,4
Average monthly wages and salaries of industry main activity personnel, tenge	50 962	61 783	75 121	80 672	93 798
Income (losses) of the industry before taxation, mln. tenge	2 343 219	2 791 352	3 924 421	2 366 600	4 146 433
Profitability (unprofitability) of the industry*, in %	64,0	61,8	60,4	32,4	48,9
Price index of producing enter prices, as % of previous year	118,4	112,4	136,8	78,0	125,2
Capital investment, mln. tenge	1 332 744	1 600 317	1 686 296	2 248 899	2 586 800

\* Date by large and medium enterprises.

#### Output of basic industrial products



## Agriculture

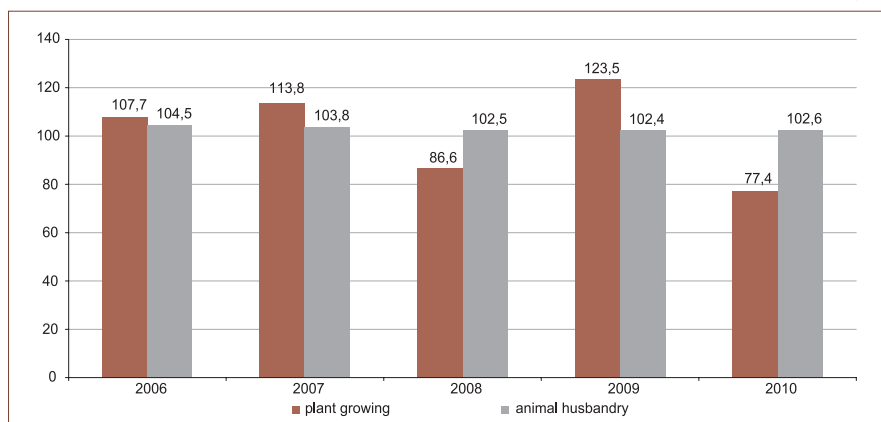
### Gross agricultural output

at current prices; mln. tenge

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Farms of all types</b>					
Agriculture	853 313	1 121 774	1 384 188	1 640 188	1 442 630
Plant growing	432 492	630 796	761 117	936 850	662 653
Animal husbandry	420 821	490 978	623 071	703 338	774 106
<b>Agricultural enterprises</b>					
Agriculture	211 561	305 565	388 888	443 103	277 508
Plant growing	174 239	263 062	333 705	382 523	194 812
Animal husbandry	37 322	42 503	55 183	60 580	76 825
<b>Household's plots</b>					
Agriculture	185 395	265 500	316 083	402 009	345 676
Plant growing	156 359	228 644	267 363	339 802	276 604
Animal husbandry	29 036	36 856	48 719	62 207	69 072
<b>Peasant (private) farms</b>					
Agriculture	456 357	550 708	679 218	795 076	819 446
Plant growing	101 894	139 089	160 049	214 525	191 237
Animal husbandry	354 463	411 619	519 169	580 551	628 209

### Volume indices of agricultural output

as percent of previous year



## Construction

### Main indicators of the performance of construction organizations

mln. tenge

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Volume of construction works	1 441 236	1 617 464	1 784 954	1 821 819	1 943 960
among which:					
construction and assembly works	839 554	1 298 455	1 481 698	1 493 273	1 606 647
capital repair	81 075	111 156	129 096	159 902	210 895
current repair	48 334	66 914	85 020	106 853	126 418
other contract works	54 119	89 174	87 685	61 791	-
Number of construction organizations	6 278	7 087	7 383	6 709	8 878





## Volume of construction works

mln. tenge

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Volume of construction works	1 441 236	1 617 464	1 784 954	1 821 819	1 943 960
of which by ownership types:					
state-owned	8 062	8 338	11 424	20 771	28 816
private	1 095 799	1 217 998	1 322 379	1 354 284	1 525 522
foreign	337 375	391 128	451 151	446 764	389 622

## Dwellings put into operation

thsd. square metres of total space

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Dwellings put into operation – total	6 245	6 679	6 848	6 403	6 409
of which:					
in urban settlements	5 024	5 030	4 978	4 880	4 778
in rural areas	1 221	1 649	1 870	1 523	1 631
financing by the means of:					
state enterprises and organizations	968	904	864	805	1 088
in urban settlements	927	872	654	694	899
in rural areas	41	32	210	111	189
non-state enterprises and organizations	5 277	5 775	5 984	5 598	5 321
in urban settlements	4 097	4 158	4 324	4 186	3 879
in rural areas	1 180	1 617	1 660	1 412	1 442
from the total space of the dwellings put into operation:					
individual investors	3 680	3 856	3 527	3 089	2 973
of which:					
in urban settlements	2 529	2 336	2 059	1 750	1 682
in rural areas	1 151	1 520	1 468	1 339	1 291
Dwellings put into operation per thsd. persons, square metres	408,0	431,4	436,9	402,0	392,6

## Transport

### Freight transportation and freight turnover by modes of transport

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>mln. tons</b>					
All modes of transport <sup>1</sup>	2 023,4	2 124,2	2 188,7	2 103,3	2 439,4
of which:					
railway	246,9	260,6	269,0	248,4	267,9
motor road*	1 582,6	1 667,4	1 721,0	1 687,5	1 971,8
river	1,3	1,3	1,2	0,9	1,1
sea	0,4	1,1	1,7	3,6	4,6
air	0,02	0,03	0,02	0,02	0,03
pipeline	192,2	193,8	195,8	162,9	194,0
<b>bln. ton/km</b>					
All modes of transport <sup>1</sup>	328,5	350,5	369,7	337,0	385,3
of which:					
railway	191,2	200,8	214,9	197,5	213,2
motor road*	53,8	61,5	63,5	66,3	80,3
river	0,04	0,05	0,06	0,06	0,08
sea	0,02	0,3	0,8	1,4	3,1
air	0,07	0,09	0,07	0,07	0,09
pipeline	83,3	87,8	90,3	71,7	88,6

<sup>1</sup> Including volume of passenger individual transportation carried out by entrepreneurs involved in commercial transportation.

## Communications

### Main indicators of general purpose communications

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Revenues from post and courier activities (at actually ruling prices), mln. tenge	9 421,0	10 634,8	12 236,7	13 025,5	15 721,2
of which:					
revenues from post and courier services to population	2 660,2	3 036,0	3 356,9	3 702,2	4 608,6
Revenues from communication services (at actually ruling prices)	278 879,7	357 811,6	403 292,1	438 434,1	479 905,3
of which:					
revenues from communication services rendered to population	108 400,5	144 029,2	163 184,6	191 775,3	334 351,8
Dispatched, mln. units:					
letters	46,3	53,6	56,5	68,0	60,4
newspapers and magazines	173,4	202,5	199,0	211,1	204,7
parcels	2,8	3,4	3,3	4,4	4,0
telegrams	5,5	2,1	2,0	1,8	1,8
Number of trunk calls, mln. units	870,5	1 031,1	1 068,5	1 050,1	900,3
of which:					
number of international trunkcalls	68,9	89,8	95,3	126,9	58,4
Number of telephone units in the general purpose network – total, thsd. units	2 928,4	3 236,9	3 593,4	3 856,5	4 057,6
of which:					
urban telephone network	2 343,4	2 491,1	2 699,6	2 844,7	2 973,3
rural telephone network	585,0	745,8	893,8	1 011,8	1 084,3
Of total number of telephone units population, thsd. units	2 495,1	2 757,3	3 038,0	3 260,8	3 403,6
Number of subscribers of mobile communication, thsd. units	7 830,4	12 587,8	16 087,3	16 873,7	19 402,6

## Small enterprises monitoring

### Main indicators of activities subjects of small enterprises in 2010

thsd. tenge

	Total workers, persons	Volume of output products and rendered services	Income (losses) before taxation
Total	746 240	1 673 528 269	114 833 113
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	43 584	43 189 272	1 801 974
Mining industry, mining workings	4 487	14 778 241	- 278 908
Manufacturing industry	71 723	146 784 680	5 660 617
Electrosupply, gas and steam supply, air conditioning	186	482 017	- 16 152
Water supply, sewerage system, control of collecting and dissemination of wastes	9 106	13 759 741	296 207
Construction	155 375	521 864 524	18 405 026
Wholesale and retail trade, repair of automobiles and motorcycles	153 470	341 152 370	31 338 402
Transport and warehousing	31 396	93 895 575	2 271 738
Live and catering services	15 087	28 955 333	588 588
Information and connection	25 856	59 004 146	4 237 887
Operations with immovables	56 828	72 192 792	5 490 907
Professional, scientific and technical activity	65 598	185 881 856	33 448 816
Activity in administrative and auxiliary services field	61 835	87 781 158	7 138 182
Education	14 631	18 953 117	1 443 791
Public health and social services	12 101	14 438 207	1 204 350
Art, entertainment and leisure	15 994	16 187 503	563 107
Other services	8 983	14 227 737	1 238 581



## 9. FINANCIAL SYSTEM

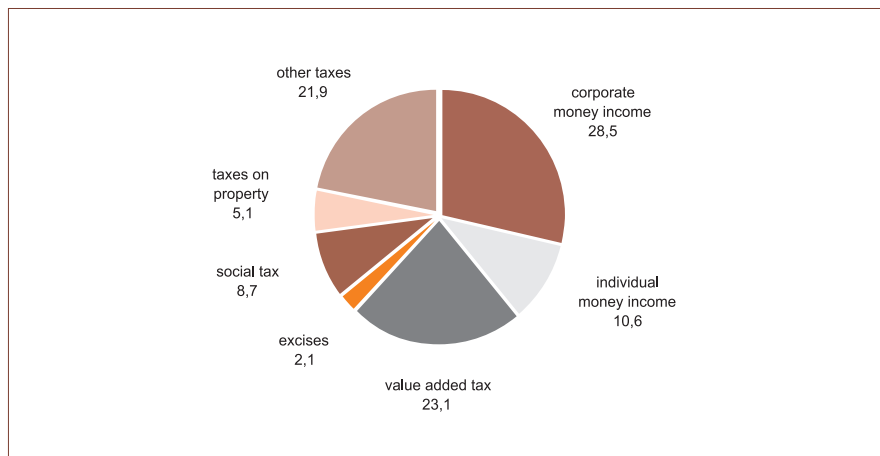
### State finances

bln. tenge

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>State budget</b>					
Income	2 338,0	2 887,9	4 034,4	3 505,4	4 299,1
Tax receipts	2 209,1	2 356,0	2 819,5	2 228,7	2 934,1
Non-tax receipts	54,8	181,1	85,5	136,2	104,4
Income from sales of fixed capital	74,2	92,7	56,9	35,9	60,6
Transfers received	0,02	258,0	1 072,4	1 104,6	1 200,0
Expenses	2 150,6	2 678,3	3 394,1	3 746,8	4 457,2
<b>Republican budget</b>					
Income	1 847,2	2 221,5	3 317,6	2 779,2	3 626,2
Tax receipts	1 667,8	1 626,8	2 071,4	1 451,0	2 083,6
Non-tax receipts	49,2	170,4	72,8	114,3	71,4
Income from sales of fixed capital	8,3	8,2	8,6	4,5	23,7
Transfers received	121,9	416,0	1 164,8	1 209,4	1 447,5
Expenses	1 686,3	2 068,3	2 703,6	3 118,6	3 861,0
<b>Local budget</b>					
Income	1 026,7	1 524,5	1 830,1	2 119,2	2 407,4
Tax receipts	541,3	729,2	748,1	777,7	850,5
Non-tax receipts	6,1	11,1	13,2	22,4	33,4
Income from sales of fixed capital	65,9	84,5	48,4	31,3	36,9
Transfers received	413,5	699,7	1 020,4	1 287,8	1 486,6
Expenses	1 000,2	1 468,1	1 798,8	2 021,3	2 330,6

### Structure of the tax receipts of State budget in 2010

as percent of total



## Monetary credit system

### Monetary aggregates

end of year, mln. tenge

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
M0 (cash circulation), mln. tenge	600 832	739 687	857 842	913 443	1 148 489
M1, mln. tenge	1 281 549	1 532 688	1 947 570	2 457 677	3 139 330
among which:					
transferable deposits of the population in tenge	101 242	135 140	148 793	169 592	226 520
transferable deposits of the off-bank legal entities in tenge	579 475	657 862	940 935	1 374 642	1 764 321
M2, mln. tenge	2 814 551	3 553 643	4 620 329	5 335 204	6 622 604
among which:					
other deposits in tenge and transferable deposits in foreign currency of the population	613 834	794 117	739 684	730 160	1 042 679
other deposits in tenge and transferable deposits in foreign currency of the off-bank legal entities	919 168	1 226 837	1 933 074	2 147 367	2 440 596
M3, mln. tenge	3 677 561	4 629 829	6 267 201	7 487 306	8 546 381
among which:					
other deposits of the population in foreign currency	304 628	503 341	584 497	993 711	925 706
other deposits of the off-bank legal entities in foreign currency	558 381	572 846	1 062 375	1 158 391	998 071
Share of M0 in M3, in percent	16,3	16,0	13,7	12,2	13,4
Ratio of M3 and GDP, in percent	36,0	36,0	39,0	46,5	39,5